

Package ‘Cairo’

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Title R graphics device using cairo graphics library for creating high-quality bitmap (PNG, JPEG, TIFF), vector (PDF, SVG, PostScript) and display (X11 and Win32) output.

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Depends R (>= 2.4.0)

Description This package provides a Cairo graphics device that can be use to create high-quality vector (PDF, PostScript and SVG) and bitmap output (PNG,JPEG,TIFF), and high-quality rendering in displays (X11 and Win32). Since it uses the same back-end for all output, copying across formats is WYSIWYG. Files are created without the dependence on X11 or other external programs. This device supports alpha channel (semi-transparent drawing) and resulting images can contain transparent and semi-transparent regions. It is ideal for use in server environemnts (file output) and as a replacement for other devices that don't have Cairo's capabilities such as alpha support or anti-aliasing. Backends are modular such that any subset of backends is supported.

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SystemRequirements cairo (>= 1.2 <http://www.cairographics.org/>)

URL <http://www.rforge.net/Cairo/>

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`Cairo.capabilities` *Reports which output types are supported by this Cairo build*

Description

`Cairo.capabilities` returns a logical vector describing the capabilities of this particular Cairo build.

Usage

```
Cairo.capabilities()
```

Details

The Cairo package provides multiple back-ends, such as images (PNG, JPEG, TIFF), vector graphics (PDF, PostScript, SVG) or displays (X11, Windows). However, not all systems support all back-ends. The `Cairo.capabilities` function returns a logical vector showing which capabilities are supported in this particular Cairo build.

Note that the capabilities depend both on the libraries available in the system as well as the compiled-in modules in cairo graphics.

See Also

[Cairo](#)

`CairoFonMatch` *Find installed fonts with a fontconfig pattern*

Description

`CairoFonMatch` searches for fonts based on a fontconfig pattern.

Usage

```
CairoFonMatch(fontpattern="Helvetica", sort=FALSE, verbose=FALSE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| <code>fontpattern</code> | character; a fontconfig pattern. |
| <code>sort</code> | logical; if 'FALSE', display only the best matching font for the pattern. If 'TRUE', display a sorted list of best matching fonts. |
| <code>verbose</code> | logical; if 'FALSE', display the family, style, and file property for the pattern. if 'TRUE', display the canonical font pattern for each match. |

Details

This function displays a list of one or more fonts matching the supplied fontconfig pattern. `sort='FALSE'` displays the font that Cairo will use for the supplied pattern, while `sort='TRUE'` displays a sorted list of best matching fonts. The simplest fontconfig pattern matching all installed fonts is `"."`. Here's what `CairoFontMatch(".: ")` displays on this system:

```
1. family: "Bitstream Vera Sans", style: "Roman", file: "/usr/share/fonts/truetype/
```

`verbose='FALSE'` displays the font properties `'family'`, `'style'`, and `'file'`, while `verbose='TRUE'` will display the canonical font pattern, displaying all properties known for the font (output of `CairoFontMatch(":", verbose=TRUE)`):

```
1. family: "Bitstream Vera Sans", style: "Roman", file: "/usr/share/fonts/truetype/
   "Bitstream Vera Sans-12:familylang=en:style=Roman:stylelang=en:slant=0:weight=80
```

A simple approach to selecting a font starts with calling `CairoFontMatch(":", sort=TRUE)` to list all available fonts. Next, the user will choose a font from the list and call `CairoFontMatch("FamilyName:style=PreferredStyle", sort=TRUE)`, substituting `"FamilyName"` and `"PreferredStyle"` with the desired values. If only one font is found, then the user has found the fontconfig pattern that will select the desired font. Otherwise, the user will call `CairoFontMatch` with `verbose=TRUE` to determine other properties to add to the pattern to attain the desired font, for instance the `fontformat`.

The following excerpt is from the fontconfig user's manual (<http://fontconfig.org/>) and better describes the fontconfig pattern definition:

"Fontconfig provides a textual representation for patterns that the library can both accept and generate. The representation is in three parts, first a list of family names, second a list of point sizes, and finally a list of additional properties:

```
<families>-<point sizes>:<name1>=<values1>:<name2>=<values2>...
```

Values in a list are separated with commas. The name needn't include either families or point sizes; they can be elided. In addition, there are symbolic constants that simultaneously indicate both a name and a value. Here are some examples:

| Font Pattern | Meaning |
|---------------------------|--|
| Times-12 | 12 point Times Roman |
| Times-12:bold | 12 point Times Bold |
| Courier:italic | Courier Italic in the default size |
| Monospace:matrix=1 .1 0 1 | The users preferred monospace font with artificial obliquing |

The `';'`, `'-'`, `':'` and `'.'` characters in family names must be preceded by a `'` character to avoid having them misinterpreted. Similarly, values containing `';'`, `'='`, `'_'`, `':'` and `'.'` must also have them preceded by a `'` character. The `'` characters are stripped out of the family name and values as the font name is read."

Known issues

- This function is only available when the Cairo graphics library is configured with FreeType and Fontconfig support.

See Also

[CairoFonts](#), [Cairo](#)

CairoFonts

Set the fonts used for all Cairo graphics devices.

Description

CairoFonts initializes the fonts used for Cairo graphics devices.

Usage

```
CairoFonts (
    regular="Helvetica:style=Regular",
    bold="Helvetica:style=Bold",
    italic="Helvetica:style=Italic",
    bolditalic="Helvetica:style=Bold Italic,BoldItalic",
    symbol="Symbol"
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|---|
| regular | character; fontconfig pattern for the 'plain text' font. |
| bold | character; fontconfig pattern for the 'bold face' font. |
| italic | character; fontconfig pattern for the 'italic' font. |
| bolditalic | character; fontconfig pattern for the 'bold italic' font. |
| symbol | character; fontconfig pattern for the 'symbol' font. |

Details

This function sets the fonts for Cairo graphics devices globally; previously opened Cairo graphics devices will also use these fonts. The argument names correspond to the five values of the graphical parameter 'font', i.e. regular is 1, bold is 2, italic is 3, etc.

For an explanation of fontconfig patterns, see [CairoFontMatch](#).

Known issues

- This function is only available when the cairo graphics library is configured with FreeType and Fontconfig support.
- R math symbols are supported, but require a "Symbol" font with the Adobe symbol encoding. At the time of this release the authors are unaware of a free version of this font, however they do exist on Windows and Mac OS X.

See Also

[CairoFontMatch](#), [Cairo](#), [par](#),

Examples

```
## Not run:
#
# The following fontconfig patterns define the free truetype fonts
# available in the debian package 'ttf-freefont'.
#
# Freesans is very similar to Helvetica
CairoFonts(
  regular="FreeSans:style=Medium",
  bold="FreeSans:style=Bold",
  italic="FreeSans:style=Oblique",
  bolditalic="FreeSans:style=BoldOblique"
)
## End(Not run)
```

Cairo

Create a new Cairo-based graphics device

Description

Cairo initializes a new graphics device that uses the cairo graphics library for rendering. The current implementation produces high-quality PNG, JPEG, TIFF bitmap files, high resolution PDF files with embedded fonts, SVG graphics and PostScript files. It also provides X11 and Windows interactive graphics devices. Unlike other devices it supports all graphics features including alpha blending, anti-aliasing etc.

CairoX11, CairoPNG, CairoPDF, CairoPS and CairoSVG are convenience wrappers of Cairo that take the same arguments as the corresponding device it replaces such as X11, png, pdf, etc. Use of the Cairo function is encouraged as it is more flexible than the wrappers.

Usage

```
Cairo(width = 640, height = 480, file="", type="png", pointsize=12,
      bg = "transparent", canvas = "white", units = "px", dpi = "auto",
      ...)

CairoX11(display=Sys.getenv("DISPLAY"), width = 7, height = 7,
         pointsize = 12, gamma = getOption("gamma"), bg = "transparent",
         canvas = "white", xpos = NA, ypos = NA, ...)
CairoPNG(filename = "Rplot%03d.png", width = 480, height = 480,
         pointsize = 12, bg = "white", res = NA, ...)
CairoJPEG(filename = "Rplot%03d.jpeg", width = 480, height = 480,
         pointsize = 12, quality = 75, bg = "white", res = NA, ...)
CairoTIFF(filename = "Rplot%03d.tiff", width = 480, height = 480,
         pointsize = 12, bg = "white", res = NA, ...)
CairoPDF(file = ifelse(onefile, "Rplots.pdf", "Rplot%03d.pdf"),
        width = 6, height = 6, onefile = TRUE, family = "Helvetica",
        title = "R Graphics Output", fonts = NULL, version = "1.1",
```

```

    paper = "special", encoding, bg, fg, pointsize, pagecentre)
CairoSVG(file = ifelse(onefile, "Rplots.svg", "Rplot%03d.svg"),
  width = 6, height = 6, onefile = TRUE, bg = "transparent",
  pointsize = 12, ...)
CairoWin(width = 7, height = 7, pointsize = 12,
  record = getOption("graphics.record"),
  rescale = c("R", "fit", "fixed"), xpinch, ypinch, bg =
  "transparent", canvas = "white", gamma = getOption("gamma"),
  xpos = NA, ypos = NA, buffered = getOption("windowsBuffered"),
  restoreConsole = FALSE, ...)
CairoPS(file = ifelse(onefile, "Rplots.ps", "Rplot%03d.ps"),
  onefile = TRUE, family, title = "R Graphics Output", fonts = NULL,
  encoding, bg, fg, width, height, horizontal, pointsize, paper,
  pagecentre, print.it, command, colormodel)

```

Arguments

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| <code>width</code> | width of the plot area (also see <code>units</code>). |
| <code>height</code> | height of the plot area (also see <code>units</code>). |
| <code>file</code> | name of the file to be created or connection to write to. Only PDF, PS and PNG types support connections. For X11 type <code>file</code> specifies the display name. If <code>NULL</code> or "" a reasonable default will be chosen which is <code>"plot.type"</code> for file-oriented types and value of the <code>DISPLAY</code> environment variable for X11. For image types the file name can contain printf-style formatting expecting one integer parameter which is the page number, such as <code>"Rplot%03d.png"</code> . The page numbers start at one. |
| <code>type</code> | output type. This version of Cairo supports "png", "jpeg" and "tiff" bitmaps (png/tiff with transparent background), "pdf" PDF-file with embedded fonts, "svg" SVG-file, "ps" PostScript-file, "x11" X11 interactive window and "win" Windows graphics. Depending on the support of various backends in cairo graphics some of the options may not be available for your system. See Cairo.capabilities function. |
| <code>pointsize</code> | initial text size (in points). |
| <code>canvas</code> | canvas color (must be opaque). The canvas is only used by devices that display graphics on a screen and the canvas is only visible only if <code>bg</code> is transparent. |
| <code>bg</code> | plot background color (can include alpha-component or be transparent altogether). |
| <code>units</code> | units for of the width and height specifications. It can be any of "px" (pixels), "in" (inches), "pt" (points), "cm" (centimeters) or "mm" (millimeters). |
| <code>dpi</code> | DPI used for the conversion of units to pixels. If set to "auto" the DPI resolution will be determined by the back-end. |
| <code>...</code> | additional backend specific parameters (e.g. quality setting for JPEG (0..100) and compression for TIFF (0,1=none, 5=LZW (default), 7=JPEG, 8=Adobe Deflate)) |

All parameters listed below are defined by the other devices are are used by the wrappers to make it easier replace other devices by Cairo. They are described in detail in the documentation corresponding to the device that is being replaced.

| | |
|----------------|--|
| display | X11 display, see X11 |
| gamma | gamma correction |
| xpos | see X11 |
| ypos | see X11 |
| filename | same as file in Cairo |
| res | see png , will be mapped to dpi for Cairo |
| quality | quality of the jpeg, see jpeg |
| onefile | logical: if true (the default) allow multiple figures in one file (see pdf). false is currently not supported by vector devices |
| family | font family, see pdf |
| title | see pdf (ignored) |
| fonts | see pdf , ignored, Cairo automatically detects and embeds fonts |
| version | PDF version, see pdf (ignored) |
| paper | see pdf (ignored, Cairo uses device dimensions) |
| encoding | see pdf (ignored, Cairo uses native encoding except for symbols) |
| fg | see pdf (ignored) |
| pagecentre | see pdf (ignored, Cairo uses device dimensions and thus it is irrelevant) |
| record | Windows-specific, ignored on unix |
| rescale | Windows-specific, ignored on unix |
| xpinch | Windows-specific, ignored on unix |
| ypinch | Windows-specific, ignored on unix |
| buffered | Windows-specific, ignored on unix |
| restoreConsole | Windows-specific, ignored on unix |
| horizontal | see postscript (ignored) |
| print.it | see postscript (ignored) |
| command | see postscript (ignored) |
| colormodel | see postscript (ignored, Cairo always uses RGB or ARGB) |

Value

The (invisible) return value is NULL if the device couldn't be created or a Cairo object if successful. The value of the object is the device number.

Known issues

- The X11 backend is quite slow. The reason is the cairographics implementation of the backend, so we can't do much about it. It should be possible to drop cairographics' Xlib backend entirely and use image backend copied into an X11 window instead. We may try that in future releases.
- TrueType (and OpenType) fonts are supported when this package is compiled against a cairo graphics library configured with FreeType and Fontconfig support. Therefore make sure have a cairo graphics library with all bells and whistles to get a good result.
- R math symbols are supported, but require a TrueType "Symbol" font accessible to Cairo under that name.

See Also[CairoFonts](#)**Examples**

```
# very simple KDE
Cairo(600, 600, file="plot.png", type="png", bg="white")
plot(rnorm(4000), rnorm(4000), col="#ff000018", pch=19, cex=2) # semi-transparent red
dev.off() # creates a file "plot.png" with the above plot

# you can use any Cairo backend and get the same result
# vector, bitmap or on-screen
CairoPDF("plot.pdf", 6, 6, bg="transparent")
data(iris)
attach(iris)
plot(Petal.Length, rep(-0.03, length(Species)), xlim=c(1,7),
     ylim=c(0,1.7), xlab="Petal.Length", ylab="Density",
     pch=21, cex=1.5, col="#00000001", main = "Iris (yet again)",
     bg=c("#ff000020", "#00ff0020", "#0000ff20")[unclass(Species)])
for (i in 1:3)
  polygon(density(Petal.Length[unclass(Species)==i], bw=0.2),
         col=c("#ff000040", "#00ff0040", "#0000ff40")[i])
dev.off()
```

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